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Patient Identification
Code A

Exhibit number BJC-04

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B	fentanyl > diamorph seems entirely reasonable, dose ?low			т. аме. ст.
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

84 years, Barthel 0-2, MTS 0, Waterlow 30 History of mental and physical ill-health, including angina ?MI. Unfit for GA for biopsy in 1975. #tib & fib, then #NOF. Transferred 1994-11-01, and died 1996-06-15-06-05 Family did not wish her to have haloperidol – row (604/1170) Initially prescribed morphine/diamorphine 1994-11-09,1995-01-26,1995-03-14, 1995-07-13, but not administered Brief prescription for small dose haloperidol 1995-07-12 Pain on trimming nails Helped by fentanyl patches [50 > 75], from 1996-05-20 to 1996-06-07, then diamorph 60 mg; R. 40-100 mg/24h BNF says fentanyl 75 = morphine 270 { $\equiv$  120 mg diamorphine daily} ADDitional data administrative only SO:

NO CHANGE

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### **Patient Identification**

Code A

#### Exhibit number BJC-05

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		Terminally ill and uncomfortable, but high doses, especially of midazolam	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

Very distressed on morning of 2 <sup>nd</sup> June 1996. Syringe driver commenced, with diamorphine 60 mg/24h ≡ 30 mg morphine every 4 h midazolam 40mg/24h, i.e about 660 micrograms/kg/day, or 25 micrograms/kg/hr [of the same order as given on ITU for sedation]	
ADDitional material admin only SO NO CHANGE	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

**Patient Identification** 

Code A

#### Exhibit number BJC-06B

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		In pain, but high doses, especially given sensitivity to morphine		
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

80-year-old man, #NOF, myeloma, c/a prostate, osteoporosis, MP-GN Rising alk p'ase, 1998-06

Sensitive to morphine initially – tramadol co-dydramol, note buprenorpine, low dose 'Oramorph', diamorphine

A'biotics - cipro 1998-06-02

1998-06-04 pain in chest, worse over next few days oramorph > MST > syringe driver

Doses: Diamorph 40-200 mg, Hyoscine 200-800 microg, Midazolam 20-80 mg & oramorph

Wt 65 kg.

Given midazolam 20 mg/ 24 h,  $\equiv$  13 microg/kg/h; diamorph 60 mg/ 24h  $\equiv$  38 microg/kg/h

#### ADD

Steroid card for Pred 10 mg daily CXR: a small degree of LVF ECG: illegible copy MRSA: negative Rx chart showing Rx for Buprenorphine 200microg [not given] and co-dydramol 2 qds, 16 doses given SO

no change

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC/07

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Moribund, distressed, but high doses of diamorphine, midazolam		
Unclear B	ta ang sa		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

65-year-old man, 118kg, NIDDM, LVF, with dense (L) hemi Admitted for re-hab 1999-04-26; sudden deterioration next day – cyanosed, dyspnoeic, in pain, given: diamorphine 40 mg/24 h $\equiv$ 14 microg/kg/h midazolam 40 mg/24 h $\equiv$ Died within 45'
MISSING: any Haslar notes, any GP notes
ADDitional data admin only SO NO CHANGE

<u>Final Score:</u>

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification
Code A

Exhibit number BJC-09

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Probably natural + and reasonable, but high initial doses R. (not in fact given)		
Unclear B				u
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

79-year-old widower, partially sighted, paraphrenia, prostatism, puffy ankles, possible pernicious anaemia, previous collapses, presenting with (L) hemi 1999-05-05, and apparently doing alright at first.

Treated with paracetamol, then co-proxamol, then deteriorates -06-14, started on Oramorph, then fentanyl, then diamorph...

Dr Brooks, Dr Barton & Dr Briggs (-06-18-18-30) apparently involved. Finally very large doses of midazolam – 80 mg/24h; diamorphine 60 mg/24h.

Note -06-16: 80 mg diamorphine prescribed, but nurses gave 40 mg/24 h.

ADDitional material = glucose chart (normal), Nutritional assessment tool, so no major change SO

NO CHANGE



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-10

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Probable infarct ?pneumonia Reasonable doses ?too low for comfort			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

94-year-old X-navy widower, small CVA, TIA, falls, calcific aortic valve disease, old TB. Admitted 2000-04-24, but recovered. GTN spray. Well OPD 2000-05-11, then re-admitted 2000-06-05 after fall. 2000-06-08: chest pain (?MI, ? pneumonia) R. erythromycin + haloperidol Then diamorph sc 5mg Then Oramorph 10 mg Then diamorph 5 mg/24h added + 2000-06-17-14-40. Additional information: referral letter from 2000-04-26 – 'small stroke' GTN spray – rare; smoker Leg Ulcer = Staph So: NO CHANGE – 1A

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-12

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		No drugs chart. Weak, Ca bladder, Oramorph		
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

91-year-old man, living alone, with transitional cell Ca bladder, pleural effusion, fistulae, old MI, previous Ca colon, hard of hearing.

Transferred to Dryad 1999-08-03; ESR 76, Hb 9.3 1999-08-05; 'not in pain' 1999-08-16; 'going downhill – on fentanyl' 1999-09-06;

'Syringe driver 50 mg diamorphine, 20 mg midazolam' 1999-09-08 > 40 mg midazolam > +

ADD:

'Patient's understanding of condition: To get stronger' [undated] ECG apparently showing T-inv across anterior chest leads and possibly AF [undated; and 1991-05-19]

Notes about an inferior myocardial infarct requiring pacing wire; and chemotherapy

SO: notes illuminate history from 8 years before death. No specific pointers. SO: UNCHANGED



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification
Code A

Exhibit number BJC-13

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Bad LVF, depression, but no explanation for midazolam		
Unclear B				1 / march
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

69-year-old woman, well until 1996, when she presented with LVF ?due to apico-posterior MI Admitted (?) 1999-03-08 1999-04-27: Domicillary visit 1999-07-21: for control of cardiac failure, hypotension, dysphagia [Not for 555] Transferred to Dryad 1999-08-05 Prognosis '3/12' 1999-08-12 [Watkins]

199/593 'Prognosis looks poor. I am happy for ny staff to confirm death.'

R. Diamorphine 20-200 mg in 24h 1999-08-05

R. Oramorph 5-10 mg 4hrly 1999-08-05

R. Midazolam 20-80 mg in 24h ?when prescribed Given from -08-14

NOTE:

no simple analgesic no indication for midazolam [nursing notes say 'to keep Doreen comfortable' 466/593] ADD: 1996-01-23 Discharge sheet: 'CCF, IHD <u>presumed</u> MI', Echo = dilated LV... 1ry pulm hypertension Some undated assessments, and several blank admin forms.

SO: NO CHANGE

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

**Patient Identification** 

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-14

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Admitted for terminal care; appropriate dose- escalation			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

79-year-old X-butcher C/a bronchus, oesophageal stricture from this, PEG tube 1996-06-18: Oramorph 10 mg x 5 a day 1996-06-27: Oramorph 20 mg x 5 a day 1996-07-04 (?) syringe driver - diamorphine 50 mg/24 h 1996-07-06 diamorphine up to 100 mg/24 h 1996-07-07 diamorphine up to 150 mg/24 h 1996-07-07 + Drug chart for hyoscine 1996-06-13: complete oesophageal obstruction, TOF, PEG Countess Mountbatten referral form Drugs chart: oramorph 10mg q 4 hours diamorphine 50 mg/day [1996-07-04] Nursing care plan: paranoia, thioridazine, fall Barthell 8, Waterlow 23 Notes from Sultan ward: 50 > 100 > 150 mg diamorphine for bubbling & distress SO - NO CHANGE FROM 1A

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-15

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		Seriously ill 'poor prognosis', sacral sore, Parkinsons, wt loss; but rapid increase in diamorph/midazolam sometimes with no clear reason	CONSENSUS WAS 3B	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

79 year-old X-RAF; #ankles, spine 1945; Parkinsons from 1980s, Renal calculi, NIDDM Wheelchair; confusion + agitation + paranoia 1994-12-01 Dolphin Day Hospital 1997-09-29 'Second admission.. to attempt to improve mobility' 1998-07-13 Thrombocytopenia, leukopenia 1998-07-? inpatient 1998-08-28 discharged to Thalassa nursing home 1998-09-24 bed sores, mortally ill 1998-09-27 dies R. 1998-09-21 Oramorph R. 1998-09-14 Coproxamol R. 1998-09-21 Diamorph 20-200 + midazolam 20-80mg R. 1998-09-25 Diamorph 40-200 (80 given) + midazolam 20-200mg (100 given) Nursing notes 1998-07-23: Very cross..., -24: Parkinson's worse, fall, & quite demanding BMs - 6.3 - 15.7 ECG - ST segment elevation in V3

SO - NO CHANGE

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-17

Care Intend to Cause Optimal Sub-Optimal Negligent Harm 1 2 3 Death/Harm 4 Natural Α Very unclear what Unclear happened at the B end. Unexplained By Illness С 85-year-old X-painter, psychiatric care and Residential Home, deafness, prostate trouble, 1998-12-14 (A) Haslar increased confusion, poor mobility, ?chest infection 1998-12-28 > GWMH confusion, double incontinence, 1999-01-04 'Remains poorly... I am happy for nursing staff to confirm death.'[JAB]

1999-01-04 'Remains poorly... I am happy for nursing staff to confirm death. [JAB] 1999-01-11 'Probably N/Home if stable in early Feb '99. [Lord]

1999-01-18 '...not in pain...' [JAB]

1999-01-19 'use sc analgesia if necessary' [JAB]

'Keep comfortable' [Lord]

1999-03-15 '...Barthel 2/20. Eating - can feed himself (Variable)... [Lord]

1999-03-20 'commenced sc continuous diamorphine & midazolam' [Nursing notes]

1999-03-22 ' Marked deterioration over weekend. [?] unwell... I am happy for nurng staff to confirm death.' [JAB]

1999-01-29 Oramorph 10mg/5 ml 2.5-5 ml 4 hrly PRN 1999-01-04 ditto 1999-01-04 diamorphine 20-200 mg in 24h sc, hyoscine, midazolam [NONE given]

NO record of DIAMORPH sc INFUSION

ADD:

1993-01-07	+ve MSU – mixed
Drugs chart	1999-07-18 DIAMORPHINE 20-200mg in 24h: 20mg given on -20, 21,22
	1999-07-18 MIDAZOLAM 20-80 mg in 24h: 20 mg given on -20, 21, 22
1999-02-11	Pressure sores on both heels.

SO: Drugs chart shows inappropriate prescription of 20-200 mg, and he was given 20 mg diamorph + midazolam: moderately high doses in an elderly man, at the time of deterioration. SO: 2B confirmed

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening: Signature

Patient Identification Code A

#### Exhibit number BJC-19

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Good pain relief, quiet death at last			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

78-year-old widow, c/a lung on bronchoscopy + mets to supraclavicular node and ?ribDischarged on MST, readmitted unable to copeR. Diclofenac, Oramorph (carefully calibrated) (15 mg every 4 hours) then appropriate dose of diamorphine (30 mg/day)

BUT bad prescription for oramorph from 24/11: crossings out, inaccurate date... Blank results sheets, so NO CHANGE

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-20

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Small dose diamorphine during agonal collapse			
Unclear B	- 			
Unexplained By Illness C				

76-year-old Glaswegian ex-sailor who developed Parkinsons, with memory loss and hallucination (pixies, buses with six wheels...) Diagnosed ? Lewy Body Dementia

Also squamous cell c/a lung successfully treated by L UL resection in 1988

Also renal stones and prostatic enlargement with tendency to UTIs

Gradual deteriortation: 'a sad case' [56/912] Then ? UTI, abiotics, decline, 'mobility worsened over the last week' [850/912], admission [447/912], incontinent of urine and faeces, unable to swallow, given sc fluids [128/912].

Transfer to Daedalus 2000-09-04 Then -09-14 Unresponsive, incont faeces, grey, tachypnoeic, distressed, unrecordable BP, given 2.5 mg diamorphine, died. [461/912, 151/912]

PM: natural death

BUT prescription for 'PRN' diamorphine suboptimal.

1997-06-03 Dr Kerr's letter – sulpiride 2000-08-17: normal FBC; 1999-03-03 kidney stones; 1987: RIH repair discharge form + many blank or uninformative sheets + communications sheet SO – NO CHANGE

Final Score:	

<u>:</u>		

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A Exhibit number BJC-21

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		Nature of last illness undetermined		
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

91-year-old widow, ex-smoker, previous LVF, previous ?depression, ? early dementia 1995, managed shopping , although in home, until 1999-08-15 admission with #NOF
1999-09-03 transfer to Dryad ward... Barthel 3-4 [later 6, 7, 4]
Very slow progress
1999-11-16 'Further deterioration' ?chest infection > no antibacterials
1999-11-18 Treated with as required 'Oramorph' and then regular 'Oramorph'
1999-11-20 Started subcut diamorphine
1999-11-22-17-20 'died peacefully'

1995-02-06 Letter from Althea Lord 'does not like day centres.'
Note from Feb/March ?1995
part of a drugs chart from Sept 1999

ECG strip, showing atrial ectopy and lateral T-wave changes

<u>SO – no new information</u> <u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-22

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Poorly written prescriptions, and some wavering in dosages		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

An 85-year-old man, recently widowed, with metastatic c/a bladder, an indwelling catheter, weakness +++, bedsores, and a desire to 'pass on.'

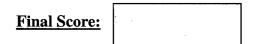
Seen by Dr Bee Wee [letter 1999-10-04] – for palliative care

Admitted Sultan 1999-10-05 Some reluctance with analgesics:

'oramorph' stat + co-codamol, then MST 20 mg bd then diamorphine 60 mg in 24 h [?] then diamorphine 30 mg in 24 h then diamorhine 60 mg in 24 h

Died 1999-10-10

Prescriptions badly written Notes from Haslar missing ADD: 1999-09-28 Countess Mountbatten referral: Ca bladder, lymphoedema of legs, daughter cannot cope 1999-10-05 Pressure sore chart from Sultan – extensive sores. ALSO: JR/1 – admin sheets + 1982-12-17 CXR 'normal' SO: NO REASON TO CHANGE



Screener's Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### **Patient Identification**

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-23

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Perhaps inevitable – unclear; R. 40 mg diamorph in 24h, then dies		
Unclear B			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

89-year-old married man, successful fem-pop bypass in 1987, chronic renal failure, recurrent anaemia of 4... grams, 1991,1992 1993 - sigmoid colectomy for benign disease in May or June 1993 - readmitted unable to cope; indwelling catheter, weak +++, Barthel 5, heel sore 1993-07-05 > GWMH R. 1993-07-05 paracetamol up to gds diamorphine and later oramorph and treatment for vomiting. 1993-07-14 Acute on chronic renal failure, K+ 6.9 on 'Frumil' and cimetadine... 1993-07-19 Morphine elixer [sic] 5-10 mg ?PRN or diamorphine 2.5-5 mg IM. 1993-07-29 > Daedalus 1993-08-05 'Further deterioration in general condition...' R. diamorphine 40mg sc inf in 24h. 1993-08-06-11-25 dies ADD: 1992-07-16 Letter 'reasonably fit' anorexia, lethargy, HB 4.3, ?upper GI endoscopy 1992-07-16 Preadmission support... 'Lives with wife... catheter' 1992-07-14 Creatinine 260 SO: Marked renal impairment in 1992, grossly anaemic, indwelling catheter then SO: very frail SO: UNCHANGED [consensus 2B, not 2A]

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R ]	E Ferner
Date Of Screening:	

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-24

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Sought advice from BeeWee Dying from c/a stomach vomiting main problem small doses of opioid			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

83-year-old married woman, daughter died of c/a oesophagus aet 41 penicillin allergy hysterectomy & oophorectomy varicose veins & thrombophlebitis NIDDM 1992 Lumpectomy for c/a breast 1997-02-12 abdo pain, ? cholecystitis Settles with a'biotics [wt april 1997 85.3 kg] 1999-04 c/a stomach with palliative gastrectomy admitted to sultan ward main problem = vomiting given co-proxamol subsequently MST 10 mg bd subsequently readmitted diamorphine by sc injection then syringe driver – 10 mg over 24h, increased to 20 mg over 24 h chart for 19-20<sup>th</sup> June scrappy (p. 161/322) Examination sheet: 'not distressed' 'abdominal pain & vomiting for 1/52' <u>12<sup>th</sup> Feb' referral letter ;looks distended.</u> SO - NO CHANGE **Screeners Name: R E Ferner** 

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification	Exhibit number
Code A	BJC-25

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	CONSENSUS WAS 1A			
Unclear B	Clearly very unwell Not certain if she could have been treated for benign disease. Slow increase in palliation			
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

75-year-old spinster X-schoolmistress, D. C/a breast 1962 – subsequent radiation damage to chest episodes of depression with psychosis
1995-01 admitted, psychotic depression – ECT
? lump in axilla ? c/a also back pain
D. to nursing home 1995-03-11
1995-05-23 Readmitted to GWMH (?Mulberrry ward)
more depression
subsequently – infection of chest wall sinsu, blood loss, decision for palliative care

Co-prox 1995-07-14 MST 10 mg bd 1995-07-21 morphine sulphate 1995-07-21 10 mg qds ditto tds 1995-07-25 then IM diamorphine 5 mg quds 1995-07-31 + prn diamorphine 5mg

<u>1995-01-21 Long stay prescription sheet</u> <u>Lab report showing ^ T4</u> <u>Admission sheet: infected sinus, ECT; ECT abandoned because unacceptable degree of confusion</u> <u>Nursing notes on dressing sinus</u> <u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

# Patient Identification

**Exhibit number BJC-26** 

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Bad stroke Rehab Extension BUT high doses		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

75-year-old Pre	vious TUR, otherwise well
1998-07-02	stroke: Severe dysphasia + right hemi, prognosis guarded: DNR
1998-07-24	transferred to Daedalus, Barthel 1
slow progress	
1998-09-06	extended stroke, seizures, unwell
1998-09-07	diamorph 20 mg in 24h
1998-09-11	diamorph 40 mg, midazolam 40 mg in 24h

ADD: Physio record, 1998-08-05 to 1998-09-04 regarding dense right hemi SO: consistent with previous

SO:

UNCHANGED

Final Score:	
<u>Final Score:</u>	

**Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:** 

<b>Patient</b>	<b>Identification</b>
ł	Code A

Exhibit number BJC-27

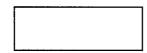
Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	90-year old dying slow increase in R.			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

90-year-old retired sales manager
previous cholecystectomy and nephrectomy
COPD on LTOT
Macroglobulin gamma uncertain significance
Bloody diarrhoea
Anaemia and vitamin deficiencies
AF + IHD
Gross leg oedema
alb 24 tot prot 85
sacral sore
Re-admitted 2000-08-18 with diarrhoea, then transferred to GWMH 2000-09-12
Pain (L) leg, ? depression, started citalopram + diazepam + amitriptyline
> drowsy
bronchopneumonia
➢ death
syringe driver hyoscine 0n 2000-10-06
added diamorphine 10 mg on 2000-10-07
added midazolam 10 mg
then ^ diamorph 20 mg and midazolam ^ 20 mg
DIAZEPAM + AMITRIPTYLINE + CITALOPRAM could have contributed
OT assessment, Haslar: Elderly care team
2000-06-09 Gastroeneritis, Anaemia, Multiple myeloma
Endoscopy OK
<u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

# Final Score:

#### Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:



Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-29

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Reasonable treatment in frail man with stroke, sepsis & leukaemia		<u>CONSENSUS</u> <u>WAS 3A</u>	
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

97-year-old widower, X-decorator, smoker for > 60 years 1999-05-17 A. with diarrhoea & falls. 'Already very weak from age.' Neuts 1.7, spleen 20cm D. hairy cell leukaemia + C diff 1999-06-11 D. to Red House Rest Home 1999-10-08 Re-admitted – unwell for 5d. Rt hemi, dehydration, septicaemia Becomes very confused and cries out constantly 1999-11-02 'not very well'...please make comfortable Oramorph 5-10 mg/every 4 h Then diamorphine 20 mg/day, then ? increased, then +

1999-11-10-14-50 +

drug chart from 1999-10-09: 'Augmentin', cefaclor ECG: SR 60; axis 0; non-specific ST-T flattening SO – NO CHANGE

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

# Patient Identification

. .

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-30

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B			Blind diabetic lady with stroke, in pain, but dose increased by a factor of 5!	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

83-year-old widow, IDDM since 1943, blind. 1989-05-08 A. Daedalus – fall – rapid recovery 1985-05-08 D. home

DF118 > MST 10mg bd > MST 20 mg bd > 1996-03-04 Oramorph SR tablets 30 mg bd [= diamorph 20 mg/ 24h] 1996-03-05 Diamorph 100 mg/24 h 1996-03-06 +

DM outpatient notes from 1984-5? Some illegible chem. path. forms

Not relevant

<u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification	
Code A	

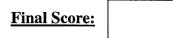
Exhibit number BJC-31

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B				-
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

92-year-old widow, X-Lancastrian mill worker, demented [D. 1994], #NOF 1998-04-14 A. GWMH for rehab 1998-05-18 'much better on Oramorph' Oramorph 5 mg qds from -04-16 Oramorph 10 mg prn from -05-14 Oramorph 10 mg qds from -05-18 1998-05-21 for sc analgesia started on diamorph 20 mg/24h and midazolam 40mg/24h 1998-05-28 dies ADD: 1998-04-16 MRSA screen negative Admin sheets

SO: Still not clear what happened, or why she died NOTE: fentanyl patch for agitation SO: UNCHANGED BY NEW DATA [consensus 2B]



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### **Patient Identification**

**Exhibit number** 

Code A  **BJC-32** 

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	CONSENSUS WAS 1A			
Unclear B		A somewhat high single IM dose (5 mg) in a dying elderly man		
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

84-year-old man - peripheral vascular disease, epilepsy, c/a bladder (D. 1997-06) 1997-01-07 A. Chest infection, CCF 1997-02-22 Dense Right hemi, wheelchair, Barthel 2 1997-03-07 Transferred Daedalus 1997-07-01 discharge home > shared care 6/52 home, 2/52 in E.g. 1997-07-22 to -08-04; 1997-09-16 to -10-13; 1998-01-06 Last planned admission . Night-time nausea and vomiting ?MI 1998-01-07 Rx dimaorphine 5mg IM 1998-01-08-08-00 'Given 5mg diamorphine IM to assist breathing [365/457] 1998-01-08-08-20 Died

drug chart discharge prescription

Nothing relevant SO - NO CHANGE

Final Score:

**Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:** 

Patient IdentificationExhibit numberCode ABJC-32

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		A somewhat high single IM dose (5 mg) in a dying elderly man	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

84-year-old man - peripheral vascular disease, epilepsy, c/a bladder (D. 1997-06) 1997-01-07 A. Chest infection, CCF 1997-02-22 Dense Right hemi, wheelchair, Barthel 2 1997-03-07 Transferred Daedalus 1997-07-01 discharge home > shared care 6/52 home, 2/52 in E.g. 1997-07-22 to -08-04; 1997-09-16 to -10-13; 1998-01-06 Last planned admission . Night-time nausea and vomiting ?MI 1998-01-07 Rx dimaorphine 5mg IM 1998-01-08-08-00 'Given 5mg diamorphine IM to assist breathing [365/457] 1998-01-08-08-20 Died

<u>Final Score:</u>	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-33

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Very unwell, abdo pain, ?LVF comfortable and small amounts gradually increased			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

85-year-old woman, with angina 2001-05-10 found on floor A. Left hemi 2001-07-04 Episode LVF 2001-08-21 'diamorphine 5 mg Given subcut with good effect...' and several subsequent doses given 2001-08-29 abdo pain inspite of sc morphine diamorphine 20 mg/24h by driver 2001-08-31 diamorphine 30 mg/ 24 h 2001-09-02-13-25 Dies

<u>1977 letter: Dupuytrens & opn for it</u> 2001-05-25 Clinical continuation sheet: 2001-05-31: Barthel 1/20

SO - NO CHANGE

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-34

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Rapid increase in dosage; last increase (50%) not explained		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

68-year-old married man Morbid obesity Leg ulcers Cellulitis WBC 26 Hypertension 1999-08-06 Admitted and improves on abiotics 1999-08-23 Transferred to GWMH 1999-08-26 Sudden collapse - pain in throat ? MI [diagnosis certainly plausible; note, however, anaemia and rectal bleeding] Treated with diamorph by verbal order (!) Then Oramorph 60 mg/day 1999-08-30 Syringe driver diamorphine 40mg [i.e. 2 x previous] midazolam 40 mg 1999-09-01 increased diamorphine 60 mg because of pain 1999-09-02 increased diamorphine 90 mg - no reason given 1999-09-03-13-50 Dies ADD: 1999-08-12 et seq dietitican's sheets 1999-08-06 Drugs chart: benzylpen, fluclox, doxazosin, felodipine, frusemide; paracetamol sometimes omitted. SO: UNCHANGED



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

1

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-36

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Two operations, frail, demented, heart failure, proportional doses			
Unclear B				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

86-year-old woman with dementia, pacemaker (1991-06-20), significant Ao stenosis 1998-12-11 Fall # femur > Haslar 1998-12-14 Dynamic hip screw 1998-12-24 Acute abdo pain > umbo hernia repair 1998-12-31 Admitted GWMH from D3 Haslar 1999-01-02 Co-proxamol 1999-01-04 'Arthrotec' 50 mg bd 1999-01-04 Oramorph 5-10 mg 1999-01-23 Poorly and not helped by Oramorph 1999-01-25 Syringe driver diamorphine 20mg/24 h + midazolam 20 mg 1999-01-29-13-10 Dies ADD: 1999-01-31 Advice of death 1991-06-20 Pacemaker record 1998-12-31 MRSA negative 1991-06-21 CXR 'Heart slightly enlarged'; pacing wire in situ rhythm strip, ?date ?complete heart block 1998-07-31 Nodular basal cell carcinoma histology. Several blank sheets SO: UNCHANGED

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

7

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-37

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Clearly very frail, and in pain at times. Not clear why dose was escalated in last few days? ?Symptom driven		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

91-year-old widow, Nursing Home Resident with dementia, left ventricular hypertrophy, tremor
1995-11-03 MTS 5/10, but active 1996-06-12 'Fall – broken arm'
1997-09-02 '# R. thumb' 1998-10-25 #NOF after fall
1998-10-26 Dynamic hip screw Labelled NOT FOR ACTIVE RESUSCITATION on E3 Haslar 1998-11-11 Transferred to GWMH
co- diclofenac suppository
oramorph diamorphine injection 1998-11-24 diamorphine 20 mg, midazolam 20 mg/24h
1998-11-24 diamorphine 20 mg/24h 1998-12-01 ^ diamorphine 30 mg/24h
1998-12-02 chest bubbly ^ diamorphine 40 mg/24h + hyoscine 200 microgram 1998-12-03-11-30 Died ADD:
1998-11-20 &c Nursing care plan regarding dressings on heals. SO:
UNCHANGED

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening: Signature

#### **Patient Identification**

Code A

#### Exhibit number BJC-40

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Clearly very unwell for many months post-stroke		
Unclear B			N 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	1. Ball C. B. 16 16 16 16 16
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

76-year-old x-translator Russia, Radio Free Europe schizophrenia 1962 Maudsley
1996-10-18 (L) hemi, Admitted St Mary's, then GWMH 1996-11-08, then long-stay on 1996-12-16 Barthel [139,140/244] 0 or 1 throughout post-stroke period
Misery and crying out
But Dr Gibbs advise against sedation and yet Ms Reeve was given midazolam, then diarmorphine. Dr Lord seems to have made decisions
BAD prescribing: diamorphine 40-200 mg in 24 h; oramorph Rx difficult to follow
Likely that she was made more comfortable at the end with midazolam and diamorphine
ADD: Admin only
SO: UNCHANGED (consensus was 2B)

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

# Patient Identification Code A

.....

Exhibit number **BJC-41** 

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		In great pain after #hip; oramorph first; but rather high dose of sedatives and diamorph		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

<ul> <li>91-year-old widow with dementia, in Glen Heath #NOF &gt;THR</li> <li>&gt;A. Daedalus 1998-08-11 in pain oramorph 10 Fall &amp; dislocation, requiring sedation IV and In pain afterwards given haloperidol/midazolam/diamorphine 19 from 19<sup>th</sup>, 40mg diamorphine</li> <li>1995-02-06: Dr Lord letter</li> <li>ECG showing AF and deep ST-T changes ?is See also BJC-41 AF1C Haslar prescribed diclofenac SO – NO CHANGE</li> </ul>	mg doses 4h replacement 998-08-19 schaemia, ? digoxin
Final Score:	Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening: Signature

#### Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-42

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Alive; serious pain from O/A; pupils recorded as PEARLA		
Unclear B				-
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

75-yea-old X-shipwright with disabled wife and very painful O/A knees, admitted from A&E for pain control on 2000-04-04 and treated with MST, initially 10 mg PRN then 20 mg bd, as well as diclofenac

No medical account Little in nursing notes However, worst crime is to go from 10 mg MST once to 20 mg twice daily > a rapid but not negligent increase?

ADD:

1998-07-07 Letter from SHO Hinsley: numbness (L) leg, drops things; vertebrobasilar insufficiency. 1993 Physiotherapy record – Low back pain 2002-01-07 Clerking – Hypertension, DM, OA

SO:

UNCHANGED

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

<u>Patient</u>	<b>Identification</b>		
	Code A		

Exhibit number BJC-44

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	End-stage PD, severe distress, recent ?stroke ?infection > more disabled			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

67-year-old mother of five, from Wigan, in rest home, 'end-stage' Parkinsons, treated for 15years, chronic urinary retention, admissions with constipation, treated with DOPA and pergolide and orphenidrine Admitted to Haslar 1997-01 with ? stroke and chest infection – unrousable then

Admitted GWMH 1997-01-30, in pain not relieved by oral morphine sulphate up to 10mg 4 hourly. Diamorphine '40-200 mg' started 1997-02-04 (i.e. 25% dose increase) Therefore probably reasonable

I have been unable to find relevant medical notes.

ADD:

1996-04-16 D/S 'Advanced Parkinson disease, chronic urinary retention, constipation.' 1997-01-31 Alb 26g/l; alk p'ase marginally raised; glucose 6.5; [-02-01] MCV 102.5, Hb 9.4

SO:

UNCHANGED [?consensus]



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### **Patient Identification** Exhibit number Code A **BJC-45** Care Intend to Cause Optimal Sub-Optimal Negligent Harm 1 2 3 Death/Harm 4 No use of NSAIDs If dose of opiate increased from 20 - but had been on Natural omeprazole at one mg MST bd to Α time 80mg diamorph/day **CONSENSUS** Unclear <u>WAS 3B</u> В Unexplained By Illness С

#### **General Comments**

A 92-year-old woman (nephew Capt on IoW), a little deaf but otherwise well Probable inferior MI 1989; ?Lyme disease – a'bodies negative R#NOF 1999-03-19 DHS Haslar next day, discharged to Dryad apparently with pain on movement Analgesia: 1999-03-26 : oramorph 5-10 mg up to 4h 1999-03-26 : also regular oramorph, 10mg qds until 1999-03-28 1999-03-31 to –04-05: MST 10 mg bd; then 20 mg bd until –04-11 1999-04-12: diamorphine sc 20-200 mg in 24h Seems to have been started at 80mg/24h (=160 mg morphine/24h) <u>Not Lyme disease:</u> 1989: ? collapses. V well save for arthritis/ /Probably inferior MI 1981: stress # femur

SO - NOTHING RELEVANT & NO CHANGE

Final Score:	

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC-46

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		?Apparently changed from co- dydramol to > 10 mg qds morphine ?why	CONSENSUS WAS 3B	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

73-year-old woman, dense hemi, MI, aspiration pneumonia, Admitted Haslar 1999-04-26: chest pain, then (L) hemi Transferred Daedelus 1999-05-20

NGT, dense (L) hemi, urinary catheter, incontinent faeces, 'quite alert.'

At that time, apparently on co-dydramol only HASLAR NOTES MISSING Given Oramorph 5mg x 4 in 24h for pain, + 10 mg qds (only 3 doses given); then Diamorph 20 mg in 24 h (1999-05-21) with two prescriptions for same on next day (?because dose of hyoscine changed, as per nursing notes, and back of Rx chart)

Dies 1999-05-22-22-30

1987toenail fungus1981O/A1969gynae > hysterectomy

<u>SO – NOTHING RELEVANT TO LATER EVENTS</u> <u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

Final Score:	
	1

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-47

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		Immediate use of large dose opiate Fentanyl 25 = 90 mg morphine/day		
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

70-year-old retired sub post office manager, previous history of hypertension, deafness, vertigo & ischaemic retinopathy (R) hemi + dysphasia + hemianopia 1996-09-29 from haemorrhagic infarct PEG tube Barthel 0 Transfer note [82/109] shows no analgesia Noted 1999-10-07 to have pain in (R) arm & leg > fentanyl patch 25 microgram > 50 > then diamorphine 40 mg/24h, then 'peaceful' then 'bubbly' then Dies 1996-1-20-01-25

SO: while underlying condition poor, several problems: went directly to opiate; dose was potentially high ( $\equiv$  morphine 90 mg/d) did not allow for fentanyl in skin when changing to diamorph;

ADD:

Admin only

SO:

UNCHANGED



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A Exhibit number BJC-48

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A		Unwell and in pain with terminal CCF, already had diamorphine 10mg/24h, and oversedated. Then from Oramorph <20mg/day to diamorph 40mg/24h		Mar
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

81-year-old woman with NIDDM, IHD, previous hemi?,
Admitted 1995-10-06 to -12 for trial of enalapril
Readmitted 1995-10-27 dizzy & unwell – enalapril stopped
Readmitted 1995-11-03 AF, CCF
1995-11-04 Transfer to John Pound, ?scabies; possible further infarct: ^SoB, chest pain, ^CK, ^AST
1995-11-17 Transfer > Charles ward Syringe driver with 10 mg diamorph started, but stopped later
because of oversedation
1995-12-04 Transfer > Dryad
Oramorph 5mg x 3 doses $-12-10$ to $-12$ ; then diamorph 40mg/24h [ $\pm$ 80 mg morphine in 24h ?why such large jump]
Died 1995-12-13-07-30
ADD: 1995-11-09 CCF, OA, ?diabetes, cholecystectomy, hysterectomy, mild CVA – poor mobility Physio + Admin sheets SO: UNCHANGED

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Iden	tification	
	Code	Α

Exhibit number BJC-51

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	<u>CONSENSUS</u> <u>WAS 1A</u>			
Unclear B	Probably reasonable in view of discomfort, failure to respond to treatment, and relatively low doses (but ? too much haloperidol)			art
Unexplained By Illness C				

82-year-old widower, ex-Burma, ex-boatyard varnisher, from nursing home, previous Ao aneurysm repair, dementia requiring admissions previously, inguinal hernia Admitted 1998-03-12 with R#NOF > DHS, but subsequent wound infection Discharged back to NH -03-20 1998-04-07: admitted to GWMH (?) with increased aggression and poor mobility since # Developed contractures of knees, noted to be in pain Paracetamol > 1998-05-06 diamorphine 15 mg/24h + haloperidol; 20 mg 1998-05-10 30 mg/24h + haloperidol; 1998-05-11 30 mg/24h + midazolam 1998-05-13 +

1995, 1997 Nursing notes, etc from Mulberry ward

<u>'6/52 history of agitated behaviour at rest home, with periods of out of character behaviour –</u> recently threw himself downstairs...'

1997- oct to dec: 'Walter put himself on floor in corridor...'

SO - NO CHANGE IN THIS

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification Code A

Exhibit number BJC52

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B		Frail and demented, but not clear why she died. High dose of diamorphine from start (unless I have missed record)	Could belong here	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

82-year-old widow from psychogeriatric home, history of Alzheimer's, several previous respite admissions admitted with UTI 1998-07-31 transferred GWMH Condition deteriorated around 1998-08-17 No apparent difficulty in sleeping on 16<sup>th</sup> & 18<sup>th</sup> > diamorphine 30mg/24h on 20<sup>th</sup> Died 1998-08-21-18-30 Additional data: 1998-08-04 notes: 'MTS 0/10 ... Blood cultures G+ve cocci... too dependent to return to Addenbrooke's... DNR (ALord)"

1998-08-10 "Barthel 2/20"
1998-08-21 "Marked deterioration over the last few days. SC analgesia commenced yesterday. Family aware and happy. (JAB)"
1998-08-21-18-30 Dies; for cremation.

SO reinforces previous views. Still not clear; previous consensus No Score, because no drugs charts.

Fina	l Score:	
~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~		

Screeners Name: R E F	erner
Date Of Screening:	

#### Patient Identification

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-53

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	<u>CONSENSUS</u> <u>WAS 1A</u>	Unclear why midazolam alone was given at first; otherwise well managed		
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

78-year-old woman, diagnosed with malignant melanoma of antrum 1994, resected 2000-07-26 Admitted from dom visit after a fall; had cellulitis; found to have large pulmonary mets Treated with paracetamol, then 'Kapake' Transferred Sultan (?) 2000-08-03 At that time, treated with PRN co-codamol (hip and abdo pain) Bronchoscopy 2000-08-09 confirms they are melanomatous Transferred Daedalus 2000-08-21 regular co-codamol, swapped to tramadol 2000-08-25 Occasional oramorph 2.5 to 5 mg, or ibuprofen Treated with midazolam by infusion 2000-08-31 20mg/24h, then same + diamorph 10 mg next day Dies 2000-09-01

2000-02-18-'No evidence of recurrence...'2000-08-22Mets – no active Rx justified...SO – NO CHANGE

Final Score:

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

Patient Identification	
Code A	

. . . . . . . .

Exhibit number BJC-54

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A	Severe disease with major surgical intervention, and long-term need for opiates			
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

Frail 81-year-old man, wife dying of metastatic melanoma, with 20-year history of vv eczema, ulcers, previous skin grafts, previous admissions, and previous MI, Barretts, recurrent anaemia, Zimmer frame, difficulties moving
 2000-07-05 Ambulance: bleeding from ulcers; osteomyelitis, severe pain, bilateral amputation
 2000-08-29 Transferred to Daedalus, having co-cod, tramadol, and oramorph, and phantom pains
 2000-09-18 condition deteriorated, MRSA in stumps, collapsed, in pain, laboured breathing:
 diamorphine 10mg/24h
 2000-09-18 dies

1999-02-24Split skin graft: bibasal fine crackles..., SM, RBBB...1996-10-28colonoscopy, OGD1997OGD = Barrett's

2000-08-17 Oromorph, 10-20 mg every 3 h PRN - 7 doses

SO - NO CHANGE

|--|

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

**Patient Identification** 

Code A

Exhibit number BJC-55

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B			Known EtOH liver disease, U/S = cirrhosis 1997; but given large doses of opiates, then declined, then given more	
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

A 75-year-old X-navy Scot with 6 children (+ one adopted) by first wife and stepdaughter by second, who was shown to have EtOH gastritis in 1994, admitted in 1997 with EtOH liver disease (ascites, bright liver, abnormal LFTs), and continued to drink.

Admitted 1998-09-22 with displaced #(L) humerus after a fall. Treated conservatively.

Given 5mg or 2.5mg doses of morphine on Dickens, total 15mg (+ 10mg dose in A&E); then codeine or paracetamol

Discharged 1998-10-14 from Dickens to Dryad, taking paracetamol & trazodone...

Transferred to Dryad with Barthel 7, where pain treated with Oramorph 10mg every 4h > rapid decline (chesty) > sc diamorphine 20mg/24h > 40mg/24h > 60mg/24h

Died 1998-10-18-23-40

Death was presumably from overdose of opiates in a man with poor opiate metabolism and reduced tolerance (?encephalopathy). Unless the decision had been taken to treat pain regardless of consequences, this was negligent.

<u>1997-03-04</u> gamma GT = 45 (upper limit normal)

1997 ?Discharge script, Queen Alexandra Hospital = spironolactone, thiamine, frusemide, multivit1998-09-24Pain +++ from (L) humerus

1998-10-14 Discharge note to Dryad ward '#(L) Humerus, alcoholic hepatitis'

<u>SO – NO EXTENUATING EVIDENCE, EXCEPT NOTE ON –09-24</u> <u>SO – NO CHANGE</u>

**Final Score:** 

Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

#### Patient Identification

Exhibit number

Code A

BJC-56

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A			Failure to examine, diagnose or treat effectively – but no excess prescribing	
Unclear B				
Unexplained By Illness C				

#### **General Comments**

69-year-old woman with known follicular lymphoma (or ?CLL) since Feb 1998 or earlier, angina waiting for CABG, subendocardial MI 1998, skin rash treated with corticosteroids, and a history of diarrhoea and vomiting for a few weeks,

Admitted GWMH 'to build up' 1999-04-27 when Rx included atenolol and quinalapril; continued in spite of d&v, and patient became hypotensive >

Transferred St Mary's 2000-05-05

O/A in extremis, tachycardia, no BP recordable, R pleural effusion

Renal failure noted

In spite of fluids, inotropes, ITU

Died 2000-05-07-02-55

Probable result of (a) sepsis - +ve urine culture – and (b) continued ACE-I treatment and possibly (c) Addison's after stopping steroids.

<u>1998-11-26</u>	?recovering from MI – CK 896, AST 89 ?allergic to aspirin, atenolol
2000-04-26	1. CLL/lymphoma, FOB+ ?why, OGD normal. Biopsy.
2000-05-05	Coliforms
1978-08-21	Gastric problem? Hernial gastropathy
<u>1978-09-13</u>	'Evidence of old ulceration c. radiating folds'
<u>V&amp;P 1979</u>	•
SO - NO RELE	VANT INFO
<u>SO – NO CHAN</u>	GE



Screeners Name: R E Ferner Date Of Screening:

# Patient Identification Code A

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Exhibit number **BJC-71** 

Care Death/Harm	Optimal 1	Sub-Optimal 2	Negligent 3	Intend to Cause Harm 4
Natural A				
Unclear B			Seems to be enormous jump_in_ opiates from oramomorph 5 mg qds (or q4h) to 80 mg diamorphine/d; ?? dies from resp depression	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Unexplained By Illness C				

# **General Comments**

82-year-old married man, catheter	known depression (ECT ++), completely dependent, buttock sore, urinary		
1996-01-05	Transferred to Dryad		
1996-01-09	"needs opiates"		
1996-01-10	6-01-10 Oramorph 5 mg qds x 1 dose [ $\equiv$ 15 mg diamorphine or less]		
1996-01-15	Diamorph 80-120 mg: given 80 mg x 3 doses		
1996-01-17	Diamorphine increased to 120 mg/day (x 7 doses)		
1996-01-21	'Respiratory rate 6/minute. Not distressed'		
1996-01-24-01-45	Dies		
	K, abdo ?pseudoobstruction		
	resistant depression, long courses ECT, Barthel 0, recent chest infection		
? date Rx Nozinan + Fro	m -01-17 to -01-23, diamorphine 120 mg/24h (7 doses) + a further dose		
Appears to have been giv	en 120 mg on01-17 at 08.30 and at 15.35 hours		
SO - APPARENTLY HA	AD TWO DOSES OF 120mg DIAMORPHINE WITHIN 12 HOURS ON		
17 <sup>TH</sup> JAN – BUT THIS N	EGLIGENCE WAS NOT DIRECT CAUSE OF DEATH. ALREADY 3B		
SO - NO CHANGE			
	Screeners Name: R E Ferner		

Final Score:

ners Name: erner Date Of Screening: 17<sup>th</sup> Nov 2003